Global liquidity: banks’ claims

By type of claim and residence of borrower

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Source</th>
<th>Table E1</th>
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<table>
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<tr>
<th>Per cent of GDP</th>
<th>Annual change (%)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Q2 21</td>
<td>Q3 21</td>
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</tbody>
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### International claims on all sectors

- On the bank sector: 20.6, 19.8, 19.2, 1.4, 2.6, 2.3

### Total claims on private non-financial sector

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Source</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Cross-border claims: 15.0, 14.8, 14.5, 7.6, 6.6, 5.2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Claims on advanced economies

- On euro area: 113.9, 112.6, 111.6, 1.9, 1.8, 2.5
- Local claims: 90.6, 89.7, 89.0, 2.7, 2.4, 3.0
- Cross-border claims: 23.3, 22.9, 22.6, -2.4, -2.4, -0.2
- On the United States: 68.7, 67.9, 68.2, 0.4, 2.3, 5.2
- Local claims: 51.4, 50.5, 50.6, -2.7, -0.6, 3.5
- Cross-border claims: 17.3, 17.4, 17.5, 10.7, 11.9, 10.3
- On other advanced economies: 144.8, 143.6, 142.6, 3.6, 3.6, 2.6
- Local claims: 121.1, 120.2, 120.0, 4.0, 3.9, 4.0
- Cross-border claims: 23.7, 23.4, 22.6, 7.3, 4.8, -1.8

### Claims on emerging market economies

- On emerging Asia: 163.2, 161.5, 160.2, 9.9, 9.1, 9.4
- Local claims: 157.4, 156.0, 154.9, 9.7, 9.0, 9.4
- Cross-border claims: 5.7, 5.6, 5.3, 14.3, 10.4, 9.3
- On central Europe: 55.8, 55.3, 55.1, 3.5, 5.0, 7.2
- Local claims: 47.2, 47.0, 46.5, 3.2, 5.6, 6.5
- Cross-border claims: 8.6, 8.3, 8.6, 4.8, 0.8, 8.7
- On Latin America: 53.9, 53.0, 53.1, 8.3, 10.4, 12.1
- Local claims: 46.4, 45.6, 45.6, 10.5, 13.0, 15.1
- Cross-border claims: 7.5, 7.4, 7.4, -3.4, -1.6, -1.6
- On other emerging market economies: 67.5, 66.1, 65.5, 8.8, 11.2, 9.8
- Local claims: 60.7, 59.6, 59.1, 10.7, 12.3, 11.4
- Cross-border claims: 6.8, 6.5, 6.4, -6.4, -1.6, -6.4

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1 Cross-border claims denominated in all currencies plus local claims denominated in foreign currencies.
2 Cross-border claims refer to claims on the non-bank sector, including claims on the non-bank financial sector and the government sector.

Source: National data; BIS credit to the non-financial sector; BIS locational banking statistics; BIS calculations.